

14 Word Problems

Third
at 9:30
class 9:50

September 20, 2020 3:45 PM

FOM 11

Ch 7: Day 14 Solving Story Problems Using Quadratic Models (7.8)

Follow these general rules when solving story problems:

1. Define the **variables**. (Write "Let $x = \dots$ " statements.)
2. Write an **equation**.
3. **Solve the equation** (factor, graph, or use the quadratic formula).
4. **Answer the questions**. (Write a final **SENTENCE**. Remember the **units**.)

Example 1 – Find Mystery Number Problem:

Twelve less than the square of a number is 4 times the number. Find the number.

(1) Define variable

Let $x = \text{the number}$

(2) Equation

$$x^2 - 12 = 4x$$

$-4x$ $-4x$



(3) Solve – Rewrite so 1 side = 0

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 12 - 4x &= 0 \\ (1x^2 - 4x - 12) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) x^2 = -12$$

$$(2) + 12 = -4$$

$$(x+2)(x-6) = 0$$

$$x+2=0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-6=0$$

-2 -2 +6 +6

$$x = -2 \quad \text{or} \quad x = 6$$

(7) Sentence! The numbers are -2 & 6

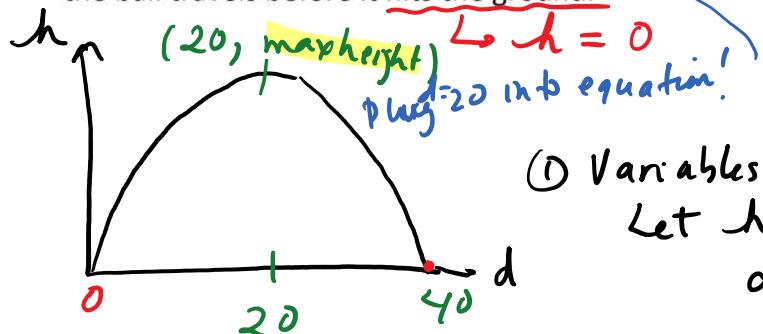
$$\text{Check! } (-2)^2 - 12 = 4(-2) ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 - 12 &= -8 \\ -8 &= -8 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$(6)^2 - 12 = 4(6) ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} 36 - 12 &= 24 \\ 24 &= 24 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

Example 2 Ball kick/toss Problem: The function $h = -0.025d^2 + d$ models the height, h , in metres of a kicked soccer ball that travels the horizontal distance, d , in metres. Find the horizontal distance the ball travels before it hits the ground.



(1) Variables

Let h = height

d = horizontal distance

(2) Equation

$$\text{ground} \rightarrow 0 = -0.025d^2 + d$$

"height"

(3) Solve: Factor out d !

$$0 = d(-0.025d + 1)$$

$$d = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad -0.025d + 1 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \quad -1 \\ \hline -0.025d = -1 \\ \hline -0.025 \quad -0.025 \\ d = 40 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

(4) Sentence:

The ball travels 40 m horizontally before it hits the ground.

Variations to this problem:

- water spray

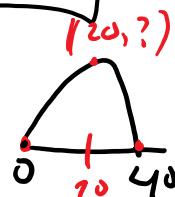
- rocket

- flare

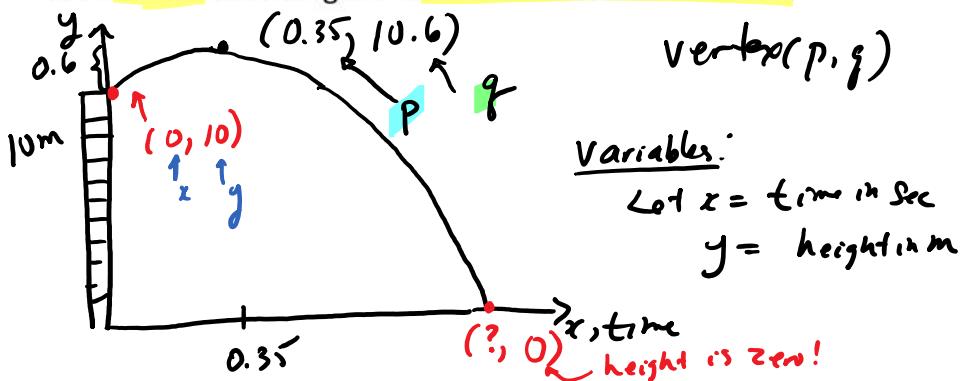
How would you find max height?

Max height occurs at $\frac{0+40}{2}$

$$= 20 \text{ m}$$



Example 3 – Jumping/Diving Problem: Sam dives off a 10-metre high diving board. He reaches his maximum height of 0.6 m above the board after 0.35 s. How long did it take him to reach the water?



Find equation in vertex form:

$$y = a(x-p)^2 + q \quad \text{Plug in } x, y, p \text{ & } q \text{ to find } a.$$

$$10 = a(0 - 0.35)^2 + 10.6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10.6 \\ \hline -0.6 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-0.6}{0.1225} = a \cancel{(0.1225)}$$

$$q = -4.89$$

$$a \approx -4.9$$

$$\text{So } y = -4.9(x - 0.35)^2 + 10.6$$

$$\text{at water level} \rightarrow 0 = -4.9(x - 0.35)^2 + 10.6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10.6 \\ \hline -10.6 = -4.9(x - 0.35)^2 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-10.6}{-4.9} = \frac{-4.9(x - 0.35)^2}{-4.9}$$

$$\sqrt{2.16} = \sqrt{(x - 0.35)^2}$$

$$\pm 1.46 = x - 0.35$$

$$+0.35 \quad +0.35$$

$$x = 0.35 \pm 1.46$$

$$x = 0.35 + 1.46 \quad x = 0.35 - 1.46$$

$$x = 1.81$$

$$x = -1.11$$

Reject!
Can't have neg.
time!

It took 1.81 sec to reach the water.

Example 4 – Find Length and Width of Rectangle Problem:

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The width of a rectangle is 4 feet less than the length. The area is 10 square feet. Find the length and the width.

Rectangle

Assignment:

- “What kind of Music do Barbers ...?” sheet, #1, 2, 4 (like Example 1), 5, 8
- Quadratic Word Problem Assignment