

1.1 + 1.2 Summary - Translations, Reflections + Stretches

• base function: $y = f(x)$

• transformed function: vertex (h, k)

$$y = a f(b(x-h)) + k$$

vertical translation

k^+ : UP

k^- : DOWN

$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y+k)$

horizontal translation

$(x-h)$: RIGHT
i.e. h^+

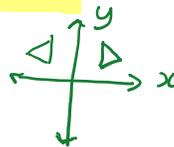
$(x+h)$: LEFT
 $\hookrightarrow x \rightarrow -h$ i.e. h^-

$(x, y) \rightarrow (x+h, y)$

horizontal stretch by a factor of $\frac{1}{|b|}$

$(x, y) \rightarrow (\frac{1}{b}x, y)$

• If $b < 0$,
REFLECT about y-axis



vertical stretch by a factor of a

• $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, ay)$
multiply y by a

• If $a < 0$,
REFLECT about x-axis

